



## DISCLOSURE STATEMENT: VACANT LAND

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1. Date January 20th, 2020
2. Page 1 of \_\_\_\_\_ pages: RECORDS AND
3. REPORTS, IF ANY, ARE ATTACHED AND MADE
4. A PART OF THIS DISCLOSURE

5. **THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED IS GIVEN TO THE BEST OF SELLER'S KNOWLEDGE.**

6. **NOTICE:** This Disclosure Statement satisfies the disclosure requirements of MN Statutes 513.52 through 513.60.
7. Under Minnesota law, Sellers of residential property, with limited exceptions listed on page nine (9), are obligated to
8. disclose to prospective Buyers all material facts of which Seller is aware that could adversely and significantly affect
9. an ordinary buyer's use or enjoyment of the property or any intended use of the property of which Seller is aware.
10. MN Statute 513.58 requires Seller to notify Buyer in writing as soon as reasonably possible, but in any event before
11. closing, if Seller learns that Seller's disclosure was inaccurate. Seller is obligated to continue to notify Buyer, in writing,
12. of any facts disclosed herein (new or changed) of which Seller is aware that could adversely and significantly affect the
13. Buyer's use or enjoyment of the property or any intended use of the property that occur up to the time of closing.
14. Seller has disclosure alternatives allowed by MN Statutes. See *Disclosure Statement: Seller's Disclosure Alternatives*
15. form for further information regarding disclosure alternatives. This disclosure is not a warranty or a guarantee of any
16. kind by Seller or licensee(s) representing or assisting any party in the transaction.
17. For purposes of the seller disclosure requirements of MN Statutes 513.52 through 513.60:
18. "Residential real property" or "residential real estate" means property occupied as, or *intended to be occupied* as, a
19. single-family residence, including a unit in a common interest community as defined in MN Statute 515B.1-103, clause
20. (10), regardless of whether the unit is in a common interest community not subject to Chapter 515B.
21. The seller disclosure requirements of MN Statutes 513.52 through 513.60 apply to the transfer of any interest in
22. residential real estate, whether by sale, exchange, deed, contract for deed, lease with an option to purchase, or any
23. other option.
24. **INSTRUCTIONS TO BUYER:** Buyers are encouraged to thoroughly inspect the Property personally or have it inspected
25. by a third party, and to inquire about any specific areas of concern. **NOTE:** If Seller answers "No" to any of the questions
26. listed below, it does not necessarily mean that it does not exist on the Property, did not occur, or does not apply. "No"
27. may mean that Seller is unaware.
28. **INSTRUCTIONS TO SELLER:** (1) Complete this form yourself. (2) Consult prior disclosure statement(s) and/or
29. inspection report(s) when completing this form. (3) Describe conditions affecting the Property to the best of your
30. knowledge. (4) Attach additional pages with your signature if additional space is required. (5) Answer all questions. (6)
31. If any items do not apply, write "NA" (not applicable).
32. Property location or identification 55288 State Highway 57,  
(Address/Section/Township/Range)
33. PID # 14.020.0403, Legal Description S20/T108/R016 Approximately 48.89 Acres,
34. City or Township of West Concord, County of Dodge,
35. State of Minnesota, Zip Code 55985 ("Property").
36. **A. GENERAL INFORMATION:** The following questions are to be answered to the best of Seller's knowledge.
37. (1) What date did you acquire the land? April 23, 2004
38. (2) Type of title evidence: ☒ Abstract ☐ Registered (Torrens) ☐ Unknown
39. Location of Abstract: \_\_\_\_\_
40. Is there an existing Owner's Title Insurance Policy? ☐ Yes ☐ No
41. (3) Are you in possession of prior vacant land disclosure statement(s)?
42. (If "Yes," please attach if in your possession.) ☐ Yes ☒ No

MN:DS:VL-1 (8/19)

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**44. THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED IS GIVEN TO THE BEST OF SELLER'S KNOWLEDGE.**

45. Property located at 55288 State Highway 57 West Concord 55985
46. (4) Are there any current or past Phase I, Phase II, or Phase III Environmental Site  
47. Assessment(s)? (If "Yes," please attach if in your possession.) ☐ Yes ☒ No
48. (5) Access (where/type): from Hwy 57
49. Is access (legal and physical) other than by direct frontage on a public road? ☐ Yes ☐ No
50. (6) Has the Property been surveyed? ☒ Yes ☐ No
51. Year surveyed: 2003
52. What company/person performed the survey? Fangman
53. Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Address: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone: \_\_\_\_\_
54. (7) Is this platted land? ☐ Yes ☐ No
55. If "Yes,"
56. has the plat been recorded? ☐ Yes ☐ No
57. do you have a certificate of survey in your possession? ☐ Yes ☐ No
58. If "Yes," who completed the survey? \_\_\_\_\_ When? \_\_\_\_\_
59. (8) Are there any property markers on the Property? ☒ Yes ☐ No
60. If "Yes," give details: see survey sheet where monument found
61. \_\_\_\_\_
62. (9) Is the Property located on a public or private road? ☒ Public ☐ Private ☐ Public: no maintenance
63. (10) Are there any private or non-dedicated roadways that you are responsible for? ☐ Yes ☒ No
64. (11) Are there any rivers, lakes, ponds, creeks, streams, or springs running  
65. through the Property or along a boundary line? ☒ Yes ☐ No
66. (12) **Flood Insurance:** All properties in the State of Minnesota have been assigned a flood zone designation.  
67. Some flood zones may require flood insurance.
68. (a) Do you know which zone the Property is located in? ☐ Yes ☒ No
69. If "Yes," which zone? \_\_\_\_\_
70. (b) Have you ever had a flood insurance policy? ☐ Yes ☒ No
71. If "Yes," is the policy in force? ☐ Yes ☐ No
72. If "Yes," what is the annual premium? \$ \_\_\_\_\_
73. If "Yes," who is the insurance carrier? \_\_\_\_\_
74. (c) Have you ever had a claim with a flood insurance carrier or FEMA? ☐ Yes ☒ No
75. If "Yes," please explain: \_\_\_\_\_
76. \_\_\_\_\_

**NOTE:** Whether or not Seller currently carries flood insurance, it may be required in the future. Flood insurance premiums are increasing, and in some cases will rise by a substantial amount over the premiums previously charged for flood insurance for the Property. As a result, Buyer should not rely on the premiums paid for flood insurance on this Property previously as an indication of the premiums that will apply after Buyer completes their purchase.

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**83. THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED IS GIVEN TO THE BEST OF SELLER'S KNOWLEDGE.**

84. Property located at 55288 State Highway 57 West Concord 55985
85. (13) Is the Property located in a drainage district, County or Judicial Drainage System? ☐ Yes ☐ No
86. (14) Is the Property drain tiled? ☐ Yes ☒ No
87. (15) Is there a private drainage system on the Property? ☐ Yes ☒ No
88. (16) Is the Property located within a government designated disaster evacuation zone  
89. (e.g., nuclear facility, hazardous chemical facility, hazardous waste facility)? ☐ Yes ☒ No
90. (17) Are there encroachments? ☐ Yes ☐ No
91. (18) Please provide clarification or further explanation for all applicable "Yes" responses in Section A:

92.

93.

**94. B. GENERAL CONDITION:** The following questions are to be answered to the best of Seller's knowledge.

95. (1) Are there any structures, improvements, or emblements (e.g., crops) included  
96. in the sale? ☒ Yes ☐ No

97. If "Yes," list all items: Pole building

98.

99. (2) Are there any abandoned or junk motor vehicles, equipment of any kind, or debris  
100. included in the sale? ☐ Yes ☒ No

101. If "Yes," list all items: \_\_\_\_\_

102.

103. (3) Are there any drainage issues, flooding, or conditions conducive to flooding? ☐ Yes ☒ No

104. (4) Has there been any damage by wind, fire, flood, hail, or other cause(s)? ☐ Yes ☒ No

105. If "Yes," give details of what happened and when: \_\_\_\_\_

106.

107. (5) Were there any previous structures on the Property? ☐ Yes ☐ No

108. (6) Are there any settling, erosion, or soil movement problems on or affecting  
109. the Property? ☐ Yes ☒ No

110. (7) Are there any gravel pits, caves, sink holes, or mineshafts on or affecting  
111. the Property? ☐ Yes ☒ No

112. (8) For any questions in Section B answered "Yes," please explain: \_\_\_\_\_

113.

114.

**115. C. USE RESTRICTIONS:** The following questions are to be answered to the best of Seller's knowledge.

116. (1) Do any of the following types of covenants, conditions, reservations of rights or use, or restrictions affect the  
117. use or future resale of the Property?

118. (a) Are there easements, other than utility or drainage easements? ☐ Yes ☒ No

119. (b) Are there any public or private use paths or roadway rights of way/  
120. easement(s)? ☐ Yes ☒ No

121. (c) Are there any ongoing financial maintenance or other obligations related to  
122. the Property that the buyer will be responsible for? ☐ Yes ☒ No

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## 124. THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED IS GIVEN TO THE BEST OF SELLER'S KNOWLEDGE.

125. Property located at 55288 State Highway 57 West Concord 55985
126. (d) Are there any communication, power, wind, pipeline (utility or drainage),  
127. or other utility rights of way/easement(s)? ☐ Yes ☒ No
128. (e) Are there any railroad or other transportation rights of way/easement(s)? ☐ Yes ☒ No
129. (f) Is there subdivision or other recorded covenants, conditions, or restrictions? ☐ Yes ☒ No
130. (g) Are there association requirements or restrictions? ☐ Yes ☒ No
131. (h) Is there a right of first refusal to purchase? ☐ Yes ☒ No
132. (i) Is the Property within the boundaries of a Native American reservation? ☐ Yes ☒ No
133. (j) Are there any Department of Natural Resources restrictions? ☐ Yes ☒ No
134. (k) Is the Property located in a watershed district? ☐ Yes ☐ No
135. (l) Is the Property enrolled in any federal, state, or local governmental programs  
136. (e.g., conservation programs, CREP, CRP, EQIP, Green Acres, Managed Forest Land,  
137. RIM, riparian buffers, Rural Preserve, SFIA, WRP/RIM-WRP, etc.)? ☐ Yes ☒ No
138. (m) Are there any USDA Wetland Determinations? ☐ Yes ☐ No
139. (n) Are there any USDA Highly Erodible Land Determinations? ☐ Yes ☐ No
140. (o) Are there any conservation practices installed (e.g., terracing, waterways,  
141. control structures)? ☐ Yes ☒ No
142. (p) Are there any federal or state listed species? ☐ Plants ☐ Animals ☐ Yes ☐ No
143. (q) Are there any third parties which have an interest in the mineral rights? ☐ Yes ☒ No
144. (r) Is there any forfeiture or transfer of rights (e.g., mineral, timber,  
145. development, etc.) ☐ Yes ☐ No
146. (s) Are there any historical registry restrictions? ☐ Yes ☒ No
147. (t) If any of the questions in Section C(1) are answered "Yes," please provide written copies of these  
148. covenants, conditions, reservations, or restrictions if in your possession: \_\_\_\_\_  
149. \_\_\_\_\_  
150. \_\_\_\_\_
151. (2) Have you ever received notice from any person or authority as to any breach of any of these covenants,  
152. conditions, reservations, or restrictions? ☐ Yes ☒ No
153. If "Yes," please explain: \_\_\_\_\_  
154. \_\_\_\_\_  
155. \_\_\_\_\_
156. (3) Is the Property currently rented? ☐ Yes ☐ No
157. If "Yes," is there a written lease? ☐ Yes ☐ No
158. If "Yes," please provide a copy of the lease if in your possession or provide information:
159. Lease start date: \_\_\_\_\_
160. Lease end date: \_\_\_\_\_
161. Number of acres leased: \_\_\_\_\_
162. Price/acre: \_\_\_\_\_
163. Terms of lease: \_\_\_\_\_
164. Renter's name: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone number: \_\_\_\_\_
165. May the renter be contacted for information on the Property? ☐ Yes ☐ No

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203. THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED IS GIVEN TO THE BEST OF SELLER'S KNOWLEDGE.

204. Property located at 55288 State Highway 57 West Concord 55985

205. (4) Are any of the following presently existing within the Property:

- |      |                                                              |                              |                                        |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 206. | (a) connection to public water?                              | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| 207. | (b) connection to public sewer?                              | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| 208. | (c) connection to private water system off-property?         | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| 209. | (d) connection to electric utility?                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| 210. | (e) connection to pipelines (natural gas, petroleum, other)? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| 211. | (f) connection to communication, power, or utility lines?    | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| 212. | (g) connection to telephone?                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| 213. | (h) connection to fiber optic?                               | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| 214. | (i) connection to cable?                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |

215. E. ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS: The following questions are to be answered to the best of Seller's knowledge.

216. (1) Are there any buried storage tanks or buried debris or waste on the Property? ☐ Yes ☒ No

217. If "Yes," give details: \_\_\_\_\_

218. \_\_\_\_\_

219. (2) Are there any hazardous or toxic substances or wastes in, on, or affecting  
220. the Property? ☐ Yes ☒ No

221. If "Yes," give details: \_\_\_\_\_

222. \_\_\_\_\_

223. (3) Have any soil tests been performed? ☐ Yes ☒ No

224. When? \_\_\_\_\_ By whom? \_\_\_\_\_

225. Attach copies of results if in your possession.

226. (4) Are there any soil problems? ☐ Yes ☒ No

227. If "Yes," give details: \_\_\_\_\_

228. \_\_\_\_\_

229. (5) Are there any dead or diseased trees? ☒ Yes ☐ No

230. If "Yes," give details: Normal Dead Fall

231. (6) Are there any insect/animal/pest infestations? ☐ Yes ☒ No

232. If "Yes," give details: \_\_\_\_\_

233. \_\_\_\_\_

234. (7) Are there any animal burial pits? ☐ Yes ☒ No

235. If "Yes," give details: \_\_\_\_\_

236. (8) Are there any unused wells or other potential environmental hazards (e.g., fuel or  
237. chemical storage tanks, contaminated soil or water) on the land? ☐ Yes ☒ No

238. If "Yes," give details: \_\_\_\_\_

239. \_\_\_\_\_

240. (9) Did the land at one time abut or was located in close proximity to a gas station, refuse  
241. disposal site, toxic substance storage site, junk yard, or other pollution situation? ☐ Yes ☒ No

242. If "Yes," give details: \_\_\_\_\_

243. \_\_\_\_\_

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**245. THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED IS GIVEN TO THE BEST OF SELLER'S KNOWLEDGE.**

246. Property located at 55288 State Highway 57 West Concord 55985
247. (10) Is the Property located in or near an agricultural zone? ☒ Yes ☐ No
248. If "Yes," the Property may be subjected to normal and accepted agricultural practices and operations including,
249. but not limited to, noise; dust; day and nighttime operation of farm machinery; the raising and keeping of
250. livestock; and the storage and application of manure, fertilizers, soil amendments, herbicides and pesticides
251. associated with normal agricultural operations.
252. Gardens and new tree plantings will be at least 30 feet from all surrounding property lines bordering any
253. agricultural field.
254. (11) Are there any landfills or waste disposal sites within two (2) miles of the Property? ☐ Yes ☒ No
255. If "Yes," give details: \_\_\_\_\_
256. \_\_\_\_\_
257. (12) Is there any government sponsored clean-up of the Property? ☐ Yes ☒ No
258. If "Yes," give details: \_\_\_\_\_
259. \_\_\_\_\_
260. (13) Are there currently, or have previously been, any orders issued on the Property by any governmental authority
261. ordering the remediation of a public health nuisance on the Property? ☐ Yes ☒ No
262. If "Yes," Seller certifies that all orders ☐ HAVE ☐ HAVE NOT been vacated.
- (Check one.) -----
263. (14) Other: \_\_\_\_\_
264. \_\_\_\_\_

**265. F. RADON DISCLOSURE:** (The following Seller disclosure satisfies MN Statute 144.496.)

266. **RADON WARNING STATEMENT:** The Minnesota Department of Health strongly recommends that ALL

267. homebuyers have an indoor radon test performed prior to purchase or taking occupancy, and recommends having

268. the radon levels mitigated if elevated radon concentrations are found. Elevated radon concentrations can easily

269. be reduced by a qualified, certified, or licensed, if applicable, radon mitigator.

270. Every buyer of any interest in residential real property is notified that the property may present exposure to

271. dangerous levels of indoor radon gas that may place occupants at risk of developing radon-induced lung cancer.

272. Radon, a Class A human carcinogen, is the leading cause of lung cancer in nonsmokers and the second leading

273. cause overall. The seller of any interest in residential real property is required to provide the buyer with any

274. information on radon test results of the dwelling.

275. **RADON IN REAL ESTATE:** By signing this Statement, Buyer hereby acknowledges receipt of the Minnesota

276. Department of Health's publication entitled **Radon in Real Estate Transactions**, which is attached hereto and

277. can be found at [www.health.state.mn.us/communities/environment/air/radon/radonre.html](http://www.health.state.mn.us/communities/environment/air/radon/radonre.html).

278. A seller who fails to disclose the information required under MN Statute 144.496, and is aware of material facts

279. pertaining to radon concentrations in the Property, is liable to the Buyer. A buyer who is injured by a violation of MN

280. Statute 144.496 may bring a civil action and recover damages and receive other equitable relief as determined by

281. the court. Any such action must be commenced within two years after the date on which the buyer closed the

282. purchase or transfer of the real Property.

283. **SELLER'S REPRESENTATIONS:** The following are representations made by Seller to the extent of Seller's actual

284. knowledge.

285. (a) Radon test(s) ☐ HAVE ☒ HAVE NOT occurred on the Property.
- (Check one.) -----

286. (b) Describe any known radon concentrations, mitigation, or remediation. **NOTE:** Seller shall attach the most
287. current records and reports pertaining to radon concentration within the dwelling:

288. \_\_\_\_\_

289. \_\_\_\_\_

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**291. THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED IS GIVEN TO THE BEST OF SELLER'S KNOWLEDGE.**

292. Property located at 55288 State Highway 57 West Concord 55985.

293. (c) There ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT a radon mitigation system currently installed on the Property.  
----- (Check one.) -----

294. If "IS," Seller shall disclose, if known, information regarding the radon mitigation system, including system  
295. description and documentation.

296. \_\_\_\_\_

297. \_\_\_\_\_

298. **EXCEPTIONS:** See Section O for exceptions to this disclosure requirement.

299. **G. PREFERENTIAL PROPERTY TAX TREATMENT:** Is the Property subject to any preferential  
300. property tax status or any other credits affecting the Property (e.g., Exclusive Ag Covenant,  
301. Green Acres, Managed Forest Land, Non-Profit Status, Rural Preserve, SFIA, etc.)? ☐ Yes ☒ No  
302. If "Yes," would these terminate upon the sale of the Property? ☐ Yes ☐ No

303. Explain: \_\_\_\_\_

304. **H. FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN REAL PROPERTY TAX ACT ("FIRPTA"):** Section 1445 of the Internal Revenue Code  
305. provides that a transferee ("Buyer") of a United States real property interest must be notified in writing and must  
306. withhold tax if the transferor ("Seller") is a foreign person and no exceptions from FIRPTA withholding apply.

307. Seller represents that Seller ☐ IS ☒ IS NOT a foreign person (i.e., a non-resident alien individual, foreign corporation,  
----- (Check one.) -----  
308. foreign partnership, foreign trust, or foreign estate) for purposes of income taxation. This representation shall  
309. survive the closing of any transaction involving the Property described herein.

310. **NOTE:** If the above answer is "IS," Buyer may be subject to income tax withholding in connection with the  
311. transaction (unless the transaction is covered by an applicable exception to FIRPTA withholding). In  
312. non-exempt transactions, Buyer may be liable for the tax if Buyer fails to withhold.

313. If the above answer is "IS NOT," Buyer may wish to obtain specific documentation from Seller ensuring  
314. Buyer is exempt from the withholding requirements as prescribed under Section 1445 of the Internal  
315. Revenue Code.

316. Due to the complexity and potential risks of failing to comply with FIRPTA, including Buyer's responsibility  
317. for withholding the applicable tax, Buyer and Seller should **seek appropriate legal and tax advice regarding**  
318. **FIRPTA compliance, as the respective licensees representing or assisting either party will be unable to**  
319. **assure either party whether the transaction is exempt from the FIRPTA withholding requirements.**

320. **I. METHAMPHETAMINE PRODUCTION DISCLOSURE:**

321. (A methamphetamine production disclosure is required by MN Statute 152.0275, Subd. 2 (m).)

322. ☒ Seller is not aware of any methamphetamine production that has occurred on the Property.

323. ☐ Seller is aware that methamphetamine production has occurred on the Property.

324. (See Disclosure Statement: Methamphetamine Production.)

325. **J. NOTICE REGARDING AIRPORT ZONING REGULATIONS:** The Property may be in or near an airport safety zone  
326. with zoning regulations adopted by the governing body that may affect the Property. Such zoning regulations are  
327. filed with the county recorder in each county where the zoned area is located. If you would like to determine if such  
328. zoning regulations affect the Property, you should contact the county recorder where the zoned area is located.

329. **K. CEMETERY ACT:** MN Statute 307.08 prohibits any damage or illegal molestation of human remains, burials,  
330. or cemeteries. A person who intentionally, willfully and knowingly destroys, mutilates, injures, disturbs or removes  
331. human skeletal remains or human burial grounds is guilty of a felony.

332. Are you aware of any human remains, burials, or cemeteries located on the Property? ☐ Yes ☒ No

333. If "Yes," please explain: \_\_\_\_\_

334. All unidentified human remains or burials found outside of platted, recorded, or identified cemeteries and in  
335. contexts which indicate antiquity greater than 50 years shall be dealt with according to the provisions of MN  
336. Statute 307.08, Subd. 7.

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**338. THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED IS GIVEN TO THE BEST OF SELLER'S KNOWLEDGE.**

339. Property located at 55288 State Highway 57 West Concord 55985

340. **L. NOTICE REGARDING PREDATORY OFFENDER INFORMATION:** Information regarding the predatory offender  
341. registry and persons registered with the predatory offender registry under MN Statute 243.166 may be  
342. obtained by contacting the local law enforcement offices in the community where the land is located or  
343. the Minnesota Department of Corrections at (651) 361-7200, or from the Department of Corrections web  
344. site at [www.corr.state.mn.us](http://www.corr.state.mn.us).

345. **M. NOTICES/OTHER DEFECTS/MATERIAL FACTS:** The following questions are to be answered to the best of  
346. Seller's knowledge.

347. **Notices:** Seller ☐ **HAS** ☒ **HAS NOT** received a notice regarding any proposed improvement project from any  
348. assessing authorities, the costs of which project may be assessed against the Property. If "HAS," please attach  
349. and/or explain : \_\_\_\_\_

350. \_\_\_\_\_  
351. **Other Defects/Material Facts:** Are there any other material facts that could adversely and significantly affect an  
352. ordinary buyer's use or enjoyment of the Property or any intended use of the Property? ☐ Yes ☒ No

353. If "Yes," explain: \_\_\_\_\_

354. \_\_\_\_\_

355. **N. ADDITIONAL COMMENTS:**

356. \_\_\_\_\_

357. \_\_\_\_\_

358. \_\_\_\_\_

359. \_\_\_\_\_

360. **O. MN STATUTES 513.52 THROUGH 513.60:**

361. **Exceptions:** The seller disclosure requirements of MN Statutes 513.52 through 513.60 **DO NOT** apply to

- 362. (1) real property that is not residential real property;
- 363. (2) a gratuitous transfer;
- 364. (3) a transfer pursuant to a court order;
- 365. (4) a transfer to a government or governmental agency;
- 366. (5) a transfer by foreclosure or deed in lieu of foreclosure;
- 367. (6) a transfer to heirs or devisees of a decedent;
- 368. (7) a transfer from a co-tenant to one or more other co-tenants;
- 369. (8) a transfer made to a spouse, parent, grandparent, child, or grandchild of Seller;
- 370. (9) a transfer between spouses resulting from a decree of marriage dissolution or from a property agreement  
371. incidental to that decree;
- 372. (10) a transfer of newly constructed residential property that has not been inhabited;
- 373. (11) an option to purchase a unit in a common interest community, until exercised;
- 374. (12) a transfer to a person who controls or is controlled by the grantor as those terms are defined with  
375. respect to a declarant under section 515B.1-103, clause (2);
- 376. (13) a transfer to a tenant who is in possession of the residential real property; or
- 377. (14) a transfer of special declarant rights under section 515B.3-104.

378. **MN STATUTES 144.496: RADON AWARENESS ACT**

379. The seller disclosure requirements of MN Statute 144.496 DO NOT apply to (1)-(9) and (11)-(14) above. Sellers  
380. of newly constructed residential property must comply with the disclosure requirements of MN Statute 144.496.

381. **Waiver:** The written disclosure required under sections 513.52 to 513.60 may be waived if Seller and the  
382. prospective Buyer agree in writing. Waiver of the disclosure required under sections 513.52 to 513.60 does not  
383. waive, limit, or abridge any obligation for seller disclosure created by any other law.

MN:DS:VL-9 (8/19)

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385. **THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED IS GIVEN TO THE BEST OF SELLER'S KNOWLEDGE.**

386. Property located at 55288 State Highway 57 West Concord 55985

387. **No Duty to Disclose**

388. A. There is no duty to disclose the fact that the Property
389. (1) is or was occupied by an owner or occupant who is or was suspected to be infected with Human
390. Immunodeficiency Virus or diagnosed with Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome;
391. (2) was the site of a suicide, accidental death, natural death, or perceived paranormal activity; or
392. (3) is located in a neighborhood containing any adult family home, community-based residential facility,
393. or nursing home.
394. B. **Predatory Offenders.** There is no duty to disclose information regarding an offender who is required to
395. register under MN Statute 243.166 or about whom notification is made under that section, if Seller, in a
396. timely manner, provides a written notice that information about the predatory offender registry and persons
397. registered with the registry may be obtained by contacting the local law enforcement agency where the
398. property is located or the Department of Corrections.
399. C. The provisions in paragraphs A and B do not create a duty to disclose any facts described in paragraphs
400. A and B for property that is not residential property.
401. D. **Inspections.**
402. (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), Seller is not required to disclose information relating to the real
403. Property if a written report that discloses the information has been prepared by a qualified third party
404. and provided to the prospective buyer. For purposes of this paragraph, "qualified third party" means
405. a federal, state, or local governmental agency, or any person whom Seller or prospective buyer reasonably
406. believes has the expertise necessary to meet the industry standards of practice for the type of inspection
407. or investigation that has been conducted by the third party in order to prepare the written report.
408. (2) Seller shall disclose to the prospective buyer material facts known by Seller that contradict any
409. information included in a written report under paragraph (1) if a copy of the report is provided to Seller.

410. **P. SELLER'S STATEMENT: (To be signed at time of listing.)**

411. Seller(s) hereby states the facts as stated above are true and accurate and authorizes any licensee(s)

412. representing or assisting any party(ies) in this transaction to provide a copy of this Disclosure Statement to

413. any person or entity in connection with any actual or anticipated sale of the Property. A seller may provide this

414. Disclosure Statement to a real estate licensee representing or assisting a prospective buyer. The Disclosure

415. Statement provided to the real estate licensee representing or assisting a prospective buyer is considered to have

416. been provided to the prospective buyer. If this Disclosure Statement is provided to the real estate licensee

417. representing or assisting the prospective buyer, the real estate licensee must provide a copy to the prospective

418. buyer.

419. **Seller is obligated to continue to notify Buyer in writing of any facts that differ from the facts disclosed**

420. **here (new or changed) of which Seller is aware that could adversely and significantly affect the Buyer's**

421. **use or enjoyment of the Property or any intended use of the Property that occur up to the time of closing.**

422. To disclose new or changed facts, please use the *Amendment to Disclosure Statement* form.

423. Shane David Amstutz 1-17-2020  
(Seller) (Date) (Seller) (Date)

424. **Q. BUYER'S ACKNOWLEDGEMENT: (To be signed at time of purchase agreement.)**

425. I/We, the Buyer(s) of the Property, acknowledge receipt of this *Disclosure Statement: Vacant Land* and agree

426. that no representations regarding facts have been made other than those made above. This Disclosure Statement

427. is not a warranty or guarantee of any kind by Seller or licensee representing or assisting any party in the transaction

428. and is not a substitute for any inspections or warranties the party(ies) may wish to obtain.

429. The information disclosed is given to the best of Seller's knowledge.

430. \_\_\_\_\_  
(Buyer) (Date) (Buyer) (Date)

431. **LISTING BROKER AND LICENSEES MAKE NO REPRESENTATIONS HERE AND ARE**

432. **NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY CONDITIONS EXISTING ON THE PROPERTY.**



# Radon in Real Estate Transactions

**All Minnesota homes can have dangerous levels of radon gas.** Radon is a colorless, odorless and tasteless **radioactive gas** that can seep into homes from the soil. When inhaled, its radioactive particles can damage the lungs. Long-term exposure to radon can lead to **lung cancer**. About 21,000 lung cancer deaths each year in the United States are caused by radon.

The only way to know how much radon gas has entered the home is to conduct a radon test. MDH estimates 2 in 5 homes exceed the 4.0 pCi/L (picocuries per liter) action level. Whether a home is old or new, **any home can have high levels of radon.**

The purpose of this publication is to educate and inform potential home buyers of the risks of radon exposure, and how to test for and reduce radon as part of real estate transactions.

## Disclosure Requirements

Effective January 1, 2014, the Minnesota Radon Awareness Act requires specific disclosure and education be provided to potential home buyers during residential real estate transactions in Minnesota. **Before signing a purchase agreement to sell or transfer residential real property**, the seller shall provide this publication and shall disclose in writing to the buyer:

1. whether a radon test or tests have occurred on the property
2. the most current records and reports pertaining to radon concentrations within the dwelling
3. a description of any radon levels, mitigation, or remediation
4. information on the radon mitigation system, if a system was installed
5. a radon warning statement

## Radon Facts

**How dangerous is radon?** Radon is the number one cause of lung cancer in non-smokers, and the second leading cause overall. Your risk for lung cancer increases with higher levels of radon, prolonged exposure, and whether or not you are a current smoker or former smoker.

**Where is your greatest exposure to radon?** For most Minnesotans, your greatest exposure is at home where radon can concentrate indoors.

**What is the recommended action based on my results?** If the average radon in the home is at or above 4.0 pCi/L, the home's radon level should be reduced. Also, consider mitigating if radon levels are between 2.0 pCi/L and 3.9 pCi/L. Any amount of radon, even below the recommended action level, carries some risk.

## Radon Warning Statement

"The Minnesota Department of Health strongly recommends that ALL homebuyers have an indoor radon test performed prior to purchase or taking occupancy, and recommends having the radon levels mitigated if elevated radon concentrations are found. Elevated radon concentrations can easily be reduced by a qualified, certified, or licensed, if applicable, radon mitigator.

Every buyer of any interest in residential real property is notified that the property may present exposure to dangerous levels of indoor radon gas that may place the occupants at risk of developing radon-induced lung cancer. Radon, a Class A human carcinogen, is the leading cause of lung cancer in nonsmokers and the second leading cause overall. The seller of any interest in residential real property is required to provide the buyer with any information on radon test results of the dwelling".

## Radon Testing

Any test lasting less than three months requires **closed-house conditions**. This means keep all windows and doors closed, except for normal entry and exit.

**Before testing:** Begin closed-house conditions at least 12 hours before the start of the radon test.

**During testing:** Maintain closed-house conditions during the entire duration of the short-term test. Operate home heating or cooling systems normally during the test.

**Where should the test be conducted?** Any radon test conducted for a real estate transaction needs to be placed in the lowest livable area of the home suitable for occupancy. This is typically in the basement, whether finished or unfinished.

### Place the test kit:

- ✦ twenty inches to six feet above the floor
- ✦ at least three feet from exterior walls
- ✦ four inches away from other objects
- ✦ in a location where it won't be disturbed
- ✦ not in enclosed areas or areas of high heat or humidity

### How are radon tests conducted in real estate transactions?

There are special protocols for radon testing in real estate transactions. Here are the two most common.

#### Continuous Radon Monitor

This test is completed by a licensed radon measurement professional with a calibrated CRM for a minimum of 48 hours. The data is analyzed to ensure a valid test. A report is generated by the measurement professional.

#### Simultaneous Short-Term Testing

Two short-term test kits are used at the same time, placed 4 inches apart, for a minimum of 48 hours. Test kits are sent to the lab for analysis. The lab generates a report. The two test results are averaged to get the radon level.

**All radon tests should be conducted by a licensed professional.** This ensures the test was conducted properly, in the correct location, and under appropriate building conditions. A list of these licensed radon measurement professionals can be found at MDH's Radon web site.

## Radon Mitigation

When elevated levels of radon are found, they can be easily reduced by a nationally certified and MDH-listed radon mitigation professional.

**Radon mitigation** is the process or system used to reduce radon concentrations in the breathing zones of occupied buildings. The goal of a radon mitigation system is to reduce the indoor radon levels to below the action level. This is done by drawing soil gas from under the house and venting it above the roof. A quality mitigation system is often able to reduce the annual average radon level to below 2.0 pCi/L. The cost of a radon mitigation system averages \$1,200 to \$2,500.

**After a radon mitigation system is installed** perform an independent short-term test to ensure the reduction system is effective. Operate the radon system during the entire test. This short-term test will confirm low levels in the home. Be sure to retest the house every two years to confirm continued radon reduction.

**Radon Information on the Web:**  
[www.health.state.mn.us/radon](http://www.health.state.mn.us/radon)

Last Updated 1/2019

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